

## 《說文解字》部首表

據孫星衍影印宋刻徐鉉本

## 卷一上

- 1 一 one, origin  
 2 上 high above  
 3 示 religious matters, what Heaven sends down  
 4 三 trinity of Heaven, Earth and Man  
 5 王 king, the one towards whom all people hurry  
 6 玉 jade  
 7 珽 double jade  
 8 气 cloudy air  
 9 士 servant, minister  
 10 | penetrating vertically

## 卷一下

- 11 屮 sprout  
 12 艸 grass  
 13 蓍 perennial plants  
 14 藪 thicket

## 卷二上

- 15 小 small  
 16 八 to separate (number eight)  
 17 采 to distinguish  
 18 半 things divided in the middle  
 19 牛 cattle  
 20 犛 Tibetan yak  
 21 告 marking a dangerous bull  
 22 口 mouth  
 23 凵[kan] a mouth is opened widely  
 24 𠂔 to shout in alarm  
 25 哭 to weep  
 26 走 to walk  
 27 止 base  
 28 𠂔[bo,在上] blocked feet  
 29 步 to go  
 30 此 to stop

## 第二下

- 31 正 correct

- 32 是 direct  
 33 辵 going once, and halting once  
 34 彳 small step  
 35 辵 to walk a long distance  
 36 辵 walking hesitatingly  
 37 行 to walk  
 38 齒 teeth  
 39 牙 molar teeth  
 40 足 foot  
 41 疋 foot  
 42 品 masses, manifold  
 43 龠 flute  
 44 冊 written order

## 第三上

- 45 𠂔 many mouths  
 46 舌 tongue  
 47 干 to violate  
 48 谷[jue] roof of the mouth  
 49 只 filling word of speech  
 50 囧 clumsy speech  
 51 句 to bend, a hook  
 52 乚 to intertwine  
 53 古 ancient times  
 54 十 the full number, ten  
 55 卅 thirty  
 56 言 to speak directly  
 57 詭 to quarrel  
 58 音 tone, sound  
 59 辛 crime, fault  
 60 𦰩 densely growing grass  
 61 𦰩 petty and multitudinous  
 62 𦰩{収,升} to fold one's hands  
 63 𦰩{大} [pan,在下] to pull  
 64 共 together  
 65 異 separately  
 66 舁 to lift jointly  
 67 𦰩[ju] to fold hands  
 68 晨 early morning  
 69 爨 to cook (dialect of the region of Qi)

## 第三下

- 70 革 processed animal skin  
 71 鬲 a kind of tripod  
 72 鬲 cooking pot  
 73 爪 to grip  
 74 𦰩 to hold  
 75 鬥 to engage with weapons  
 76 又 hand  
 77 𦰩{左} left hand  
 78 史 official scribe  
 79 支 to strip of leaves from bamboo twigs  
 80 𦰩{聿} the skills of the hand  
 81 聿 writing tool  
 82 畫 defined borderline  
 83 聿 to reach and catch  
 84 𦰩 solid  
 85 臣 entrusted with an official task, a minister  
 86 𦰩 to separate persons with a spear  
 87 殺 to kill  
 88 𦰩{几} the appearance of short-feathered birds flying  
 89 寸 ten *fēn* units  
 90 皮 animal skin  
 91 𦰩 tanned leather  
 92 支 slight beat  
 93 教 to instruct and to imitate  
 94 卜 crack on turtle plastron  
 95 用 do-able  
 96 𦰩 to exchange  
 97 𦰩 to exchange several times  
 第四上  
 98 𦰩 to life the eye to give instructions  
 99 目 eye  
 100 𦰩 to see with both eyes  
 101 眉 eyebrow  
 102 盾 shield

- 103 自 nose  
 104 白[zi] nose  
 105 鼻 to breathe  
 106 百 two hundred  
 107 習 a flock of birds flying  
 108 羽 wing feathers  
 109 隹 short-tailed bird  
 110 奮 a long-winged bird raises  
 111 萑 a type of kite or owl  
 112 𦍋 goat horns  
 113 眚 an unnormal eye  
 114 羊 goat, sheep  
 115 羴 a goat's smell  
 116 瞿 the frightening perception of falcons  
 117 雝 a pair of birds  
 118 羴 a flock of birds  
 119 鳥 long-tailed birds  
 120 烏 an obedient bird, a crow
- 第四下**  
 121 𦍋 a kind of basket  
 122 蕒 to exchange and accumulate materials  
 123 么 small, young  
 124 兹 minuscule  
 125 夷 attentive and prudent  
 126 玄 dark and far away  
 127 予 to present to sbd.  
 128 放 to get rid of sth.  
 129 受 to move downwards  
 130 爿 to cut, to split  
 131 歹 bone residuals after cutting off the meat  
 132 死 to expire, to die  
 133 冎 to cut off a man's flesh and store his bones  
 134 骨 bones  
 135 肉 a large piece of meat  
 136 筋 the power of flesh, muscles  
 137 刀 weapon, sword  
 138 刃 blade  
 139 劊 to incise skilfully
- 140 丰 densely growing grass  
 141 耒 the curved beam of a hand plow  
 142 角 horn of an animal
- 第五上**  
 143 竹 winter-resistant grass, bamboo  
 144 箕 winnowing basket  
 145 丌 base, stand of objects  
 146 左 to help with the own hands  
 147 工 craftsman  
 148 𠄎 a highly skilled person investigates  
 149 巫 to invoke spirits  
 150 甘 beautiful taste  
 151 日 particle indicating speech  
 152 乃 to speak with difficulty  
 153 丂 breath is going to be exhaled  
 154 可 to allow  
 155 兮 speech is halting  
 156 号 to cry for pain  
 157 亏{于} same as 於  
 158 旨 beautiful taste  
 159 喜 joyful  
 160 壹 to arrange musical instruments  
 161 鼓 drum  
 162 豈 music to welcome victorious troops returning  
 163 豆 a kind of meat vessel  
 164 豐 a ritual vessel  
 165 豐 a full meat vessel  
 166 虛 an old type of ceramic vessel  
 167 虍 a tiger pattern  
 168 虎 the lord of mountain animals, tiger  
 169 虤 a tiger in rage  
 170 皿 a dish  
 171 匚[qu] a dish made of willow twigs  
 172 去 to leave each other
- 173 血 animal blood offered in a sacrifice  
 174 ' dot, a stoppage marker
- 第五下**  
 175 丹 a red mineral from the southern regions  
 176 青 the colour of the east, green  
 177 井 the field compartments of eight families, a vessel for water-drawing  
 178 皂 the odour of grain  
 179 鬯 to brew black millet and fragrant herbs to gain sacrificial wine  
 180 食 to bring grain together  
 181 亼 three assembled  
 182 會 to conjoin  
 183 倉 granary  
 184 入 to enter  
 185 缶 ceramic pot  
 186 矢 arrow or bolt  
 187 高 lofty  
 188 阝[jiong] the far wilderness  
 189 亭{亭,享} residence  
 190 京 artificial hill  
 191 高 to present  
 192 厚 thick, valued  
 193 畝 full  
 194 囷 granary  
 195 嗇 to care for  
 196 來 a kind of ominous grain  
 197 麥 grain with awns  
 198 夂[在下] to walk slowly, dragging a leg  
 199 舛 to lie side by side  
 200 舜 a kind of herb  
 201 韋 back against back  
 202 弟 to envelop things in a certain sequence  
 203 夂[在上] to arrive from the rear

- 204 久 to back something from behind
- 205 桀 to dismember a man
- 第六上**
- 206 木 to cover, tree
- 207 東 to move, the east
- 208 林 forest
- 209 才 shoot of a tree
- 第六下**
- 210 叒 a miraculous tree that comes out at dawn
- 211 之 to grow, to come out
- 212 巾 to encircle
- 213 出 to advance
- 214 朮{市,朮}[po] luxuriant trees and bushes
- 215 生 to grow
- 216 毛 leaves
- 217 歟 inflorescence
- 218 萼 flower
- 219 萼{華} blossoming, richly flowering
- 220 禾[ji] bent top of a tree
- 221 稽 to rest
- 222 巢 bird's nest
- 223 黍 sap of a tree
- 224 束 to bind
- 225 囊{囊} to tie to a bundle
- 226 口 encirclement
- 227 員 a certain number of sth.
- 228 貝 shell
- 229 邑 polity, state
- 230 邕{邕} lane, street
- 第七上**
- 231 日 fruit, fulfilment, the sun
- 232 旦 dawn
- 233 朝 the morning sun
- 234 舂 weaving streamers
- 235 冥 dark
- 236 晶 brilliang
- 237 月 missing, the moon
- 238 有 what should better not occur
- 239 明 bright
- 240 囧 interlocking windows illuminate the room
- 241 夕 evening
- 242 多 endless repetition
- 243 卝 to penetrate and lock together
- 244 𠂔 to include firmly
- 245 東 flowers and fruits hanging down
- 246 鹵 ripe fruits hanging down
- 247 齊 the ears of grain leveled on the same height
- 248 束 thorns of a tree
- 249 片 half a trunk, split wood
- 250 鼎 a tripod with ear-handles
- 251 克 to shoulder
- 252 𠂔{录} to split wood
- 253 禾{禾}[he] grain plant
- 254 秝 rare and suitable
- 255 黍 glutinous millet
- 256 香 fragrant herbs
- 257 米 the fruit of grain
- 258 穀 to bruise grain
- 259 臼[jiu] mortar
- 260 凶 bad omen
- 第七下**
- 261 苧[pin] the skin of hemp stalks
- 262 𦉳 general term for hemp
- 263 麻 hemp
- 264 尗 bean
- 265 耑 the tip of sprouts
- 266 韭 leek
- 267 瓜 melon, gourd, cucumber
- 268 瓠 calabash
- 269 宀 roofs mutually covering
- 270 宮 large building
- 271 呂 dorsal spine
- 272 穴 cave dwelling
- 273 𦉳{夢} to dream
- 274 疒 to lay down, to be sick
- 275 冖[mi] cover
- 271 冂 double cover
- 277 冂 head scarf worn by children and the southern barbarians
- 278 网 again, two times
- 279 网 fishing net
- 280 𦉳 cover, envelop
- 281 巾 silken girdle
- 282 市 knee cover, apron
- 283 帛 silken cloth
- 284 白[bai] colour of the west, white
- 285 𦉳 worn-out clothes
- 286 𦉳 embroidered cloth
- 第八上**
- 287 人 the worthiest being on earth, man
- 288 匕[hua] to change
- 289 匕[bi] to compare
- 290 从 to obey, to follow
- 291 比 near, close
- 292 北 to turn away from sbdy.
- 293 𦉳{丘} natural hill
- 294 𦉳,众 several persons standing together
- 295 王[ting] good
- 296 重 thick, heavy
- 297 臥 to rest
- 298 身 the body
- 299 身 to rely on sth.
- 300 衣 to rely on, clothes
- 301 裘 leather clothes
- 302 老 an old person
- 303 毛 hair of any kind
- 304 毳 thin hair of animals
- 305 尸 to exhibit, body
- 第八下**
- 306 尺 ten inches
- 307 尾 small, tail
- 308 履 footwear
- 309 舟 boat, ship
- 310 方 boats tied together
- 311 儿 a man of human sense

- 312 兄 the older brother  
 313 先 hairpin  
 314 皃 appearance  
 315 𠂔 blocked and hidden  
 316 先 to be the first  
 317 秃 no hair, bold  
 318 見 to see, to look  
 319 覷 to look at each other  
 320 欠 to open the mouth  
     wide and let breath coming  
     out  
 321 飲{飲} to drink  
 322 次 saliva is dripping out  
     of the mouth  
 323 无 the gullet is obstructed  
**第九上**  
 324 頁 head  
 325 百 head  
 326 面 face  
 327 丐 not able to see  
 328 首{首} head  
 329 𦘒{𦘒} a turned head  
     hanging down  
 330 須 facial hair, beard  
 331 彡 hair, decoration of  
     paintings, or patterns  
 332 彡 coloured pattern  
 333 文 crossing pattern  
 334 髟 long hair hanging  
     down  
 335 后 heir of a ruler  
 336 司 official outside the  
     court  
 337 卮 wine jar  
 338 弓{卩, 卩, 卩, 巴} seal  
 339 印 seal of the ruler  
 340 色 colour or mood on the  
     face  
 341 卯[qing] a system of  
     acting in duty  
 342 辟 a standard, a rule  
 343 勺 to embrace, to hold  
 344 包 a pregnant woman  
 345 苟 to alert, to admonish  
     oneself
- 346 鬼 what a man becomes  
     finally, a ghost  
 347 由 head of a ghost  
 348 厶 intrigant, evil  
 349 嵬 high, but not even  
**第九下**  
 350 山 to exalt, a mountain  
 351 屾 two mountains  
 352 厓 a high cliff  
 353 广 house with a high roof  
     structure  
 354 厂 mountain cliff  
     shielding houses  
 355 丸 round objects  
 356 危 to stand on a high  
     point and be frightened  
 357 石 mountain stone  
 358 長 long and far away  
 359 勿 banner of a province  
 360 冉 hair hanging down  
 361 而 beard  
 362 豕 pig  
 363 鬃 wild animal with long  
     hair  
 364 彘{彘} a pig's head  
 365 豨{豚} piglet  
 366 豸 marten and similar  
     animals with a long body  
 367 鬃{鬃} grey-haired water  
     buffalo  
 368 易 lizard  
 369 象 elephant  
**第十上**  
 370 馬 martial animal, horse  
 371 麇 wild buffalo with one  
     horn  
 372 鹿 deer  
 373 麤 traveling far  
 374 𪚩 hare-like animal with  
     grey hair  
 375 兔 hare, rabbit  
 376 𪚩 mountain goat with  
     small horns  
 377 犬 dog, hound  
 378 𪚩 quarreling dogs
- 379 鼠 animals living in holes,  
     rats  
 380 能 a kind of bear  
 381 熊 bear  
 382 火 to destroy, fire  
 383 炎 a fire's brightness is  
     raising high  
 384 黑 colour of soot, black  
**第十下**  
 385 囟 roof window  
 386 焱 sparks  
 387 炙 to roast meat  
 388 赤 colour of the south, red  
 389 大[在上] great  
 390 亦 a man's armpit  
 391 𠂔 a bent head  
 392 夭 bent, twisted  
 393 交 crossed legs  
 394 尤 a bent leg  
 395 壺 a round vessel  
 396 壹 non-leaking can  
 397 牵{幸} an instrument to  
     intimidate people  
 398 奢 to broaden, to extent  
 399 亢 the neck  
 400 牵{本} to hasten forward  
 401 乔 to release  
 402 介{卩, 卩, 大}[在下] same  
     as 大  
 403 夫 husband  
 404 立 to stand  
 405 竝{并} to stand side by  
     side  
 406 囟 fontanelle of the  
     cranium  
 407 悤{思} to embrace  
     thoughts  
 408 心 the heart  
 409 𪚩 doubts  
**第十一上**  
 410 水 level, water  
**第十一下**  
 411 𪚩 two waters  
 412 瀕 the bank of a river  
 413 𪚩 small creek flowing

- 414 𩵱 the sound of a gurgling water  
 415 𩵲{川} broadly streaming water  
 416 泉 a source  
 417 灇 three sources  
 418 永 eternally flowing  
 419 辰 side branch of a river  
 420 谷[gu] river valley  
 421 宀{冫} frozen  
 422 雨 rain  
 423 雲 the breath of mountains and rivers, clouds  
 424 魚 fish  
 425 蠶 two fish  
 426 燕 a black bird, swallow  
 427 龍 the master of the scaly animals, dragon  
 428 飛 to fly  
 429 非 to oppose  
 430 𩵴 to fly quickly  
**第十二上**  
 431 乙 𠂇 [ya] a black bird, swallow  
 432 不 a bird flies high and does not come back  
 433 至 a bird arriving at the ground  
 434 𩵶{西} a bird's nest, west  
 435 鹵 a salt-producing region in the west  
 436 鹽 salt  
 437 戶 to cover, house  
 438 門 where news are heard, door  
 439 耳 the ear  
 440 𩵸{臣} cheeks and chin  
 441 手 fist, hand  
 442 脊 the dorsal spine  
**第十二下**  
 443 女 the one going home, wife  
 444 毋 to stop sbdy.
- 445 民 to sprout in masses, the people  
 446 丿 brush stroke from the right  
 447 冫 a vertical stroke pulled away, clear  
 448 勹 to move  
 449 氏 a mountain cliff breaking down  
 450 氏 to reach, to arrive  
 451 戈 halberd  
 452 戊 axe  
 453 我 I, me  
 454 丿 hook, reversal  
 455 琴 to halt the improper by music, a zither  
 456 匚 to cover, to hide  
 457 亡 to escape, to leave  
 458 匚[xi] to stand inclined to one side  
 458 匚[fang] a container vessel  
 460 曲 a container  
 461 甗 a mug (dialect word)  
 462 瓦 earthenware, ceramics  
 463 弓 to reach that far away, a bow  
 464 𠂇 strong  
 465 弦 a bow's string  
 466 系 to tie together  
**第十三上**  
 467 糸 a thin thread  
 468 素 white, uncoloured silk  
 469 絲 raw silk  
 470 率 net of a bird-catcher  
 471 虫 worm, insect  
**第十三下**  
 472 𧈧 insects and worms  
 473 蟲 crawling animals  
 474 風 wind  
 475 它 snake  
 476 龜 an old animal, turtle  
 477 黽 frog  
 478 卵 egg  
 479 二 double, two
- 480 土 earth, soil  
 481 垚 high spot of earth  
 482 堇 loamy soil  
 483 里 living place, village  
 484 田 to spread out, field  
 485 畺 neighbouring fields  
 486 黃 the colour of the soil, yellow  
 487 男 husband, man  
 488 力 muscle, power, force  
 489 勹 joint force  
**第十四上**  
 490 金 metal  
 491 𠂇 even, leveled  
 492 勺 to ladle  
 493 几 to squat, a low table  
 494 且 to put down, a dish  
 495 斤 to cut trees, an axe  
 496 斗 ten *sheng*, a volume measure  
 497 矛 a long spear  
 498 車 a cart, a vehicle  
 499 白 a small mound  
**第十四下**  
 500 𠂇{阜} a flat earthen hill  
 501 𠂇{邦} between two hills  
 502 𠂇 a piled-up earthen wall  
 503 四 the *yin* number, four  
 504 宁 to store things separately  
 505 𠂇 to intertwine  
 506 亞 bad, ugly  
 507 五 the five processes  
 508 六 the changing number of the *Yijing*, six  
 509 七 the correct *yang* number, seven  
 510 九 the change of the *yang*, nine  
 511 𠂇{肉} the foot of an animal treads upon the earth  
 512 𠂇 cattle, beast, animal  
 513 甲 in spring, buds open their outer shell, armour,

crust, first of the Celestial Stems	523 壬[ren] pregnant, full of fruits, ninth of the Celestial Stems	532 辰 to shake the earth, fifth of the Terrestrial Branches
514 乙 sprouts coming out of the earth, second of the Celestial Stems	524 癸 to survey barren fields, tenth of the Celestial Stems	533 巳 <i>yang</i> has come out, while <i>yin</i> is going bent down, sixth of the Terrestrial Branches
515 丙 brilliance in spring, third of the Celestial Stems	525 子 rich fruits, son, children, first of the Terrestrial Branches	534 午 <i>yin</i> is reverting against <i>yang</i> in autumn, seventh of the Terrestrial Branches
516 丁 plants are growing in summer, fourth of the Celestial Stems	526 了 to cross legs while walking	535 未 full flavour, eighth of the Terrestrial Branches
517 戊 moving towards the centre of the year, fifth of the Celestial Stems	527 孳 to take care	536 申 the <i>yin</i> spirit is reaching out again, ninth of the Terrestrial Branches
518 己 the fruits are moved towards the granaries, sixth of the Celestial Stems	528 去 unexpected disobedience	537 酉 the fruits have reached ripeness, tenth of the Terrestrial Branches
519 巴 a snake	529 丑 to knot, nature is impeded in winter, second of the Terrestrial Branches	538 酉 a long brewery process
520 庚 ripe fruits in autumn, seventh of the Celestial Stems	530 寅 the <i>yang</i> spirit is driven down to the Yellow Sources, third of the Terrestrial Branches	539 戌 to extinguish the <i>yang</i> spirit, eleventh of the Terrestrial Branches
521 辛 penetrating flavour of autumn, eighth of the Celestial Stems	531 卯[mao] to penetrate the earth in spring, fourth of the Terrestrial Branches	540 亥 the <i>yang</i> spirit has gone down to the roots, twelfth of the Terrestrial Branches
522 辨 plaintiff and defendant		